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## ESSB 6606 - H COMM AMD By Committee on Appropriations

## ADOPTED AND ENGROSSED 03/06/08

- 1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:
- "NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. DEFINITIONS. The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
  - (1) "Board" means the home inspector advisory licensing board.
    - (2) "Department" means the department of licensing.
  - (3) "Director" means the director of the department of licensing.
- 9 (4) "Entity" or "entities" means educational groups or 10 organizations, national organizations or associations, or a national 11 test organization.
- 12 (5) "Home inspection" means a professional examination of the 13 current condition of a house.
- 14 (6) "Home inspector" means a person who carries out a noninvasive 15 examination of the condition of a home, often in connection with the 16 sale of that home, using special training and education to carry out 17 the inspection.
- 18 (7) "Report" means a written report prepared and issued after a 19 home inspection.
- 20 (8) "Wood destroying organism" means insects or fungi that consume, 21 excavate, develop in, or otherwise modify the integrity of wood or wood 22 products. "Wood destroying organism" includes but is not limited to 23 carpenter ants, moisture ants, subterranean termites, dampwood 24 termites, beetles in the family Anobiidae, and wood decay fungi, known 25 as wood rot.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. LICENSURE REQUIRED. (1) Beginning September 1, 2009, a person shall not engage in or conduct, or advertise or hold himself or herself out as engaging in or conducting, the business of or

acting in the capacity of a home inspector within this state without first obtaining a license as provided in this chapter.

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- (2) Any person performing the duties of a home inspector on the effective date of this act has until July 1, 2010, to meet the licensing requirements of this chapter. However, if a person performing the duties of a home inspector on the effective date of this act has proof that he or she has worked as a home inspector for at least two years and has conducted at least one hundred home inspections, he or she may apply to the board before September 1, 2009, for licensure without meeting the instruction and training requirements of this chapter.
- 12 (3) The director may begin issuing licenses under this section 13 beginning on July 1, 2009.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. DUTIES OF A LICENSED HOME INSPECTOR. A 14 person licensed under this chapter is responsible for performing a 15 16 visual and noninvasive inspection of the following readily accessible 17 systems and components of a home and reporting on the general condition of those systems and components at the time of the inspection in his or 18 her written report: The roof, foundation, exterior, heating system, 19 20 air-conditioning system, structure, plumbing and electrical systems, 21 and other aspects of the home as may be identified by the board. inspection must include looking for certain fire and safety hazards as 22 23 defined by the board. The standards of practice to be developed by the 24 board will be used as the minimum standards for an inspection. duties of the home inspector with regard to wood destroying organisms 25 26 are provided in section 19 of this act.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. HOME INSPECTOR ADVISORY LICENSING BOARD. 27 (1) The state home inspector advisory licensing board is created. 28 board consists of seven members appointed by the governor, who shall 29 30 advise the director concerning the administration of this chapter. the appointments to this board, six must be actively engaged as home 31 inspectors immediately prior to their appointment to the board, and one 32 must be currently teaching in a home inspector education program. 33 34 Insofar as possible, the composition of the appointed home inspector 35 members of the board must be generally representative of the geographic

distribution of home inspectors licensed under this chapter. No more than two board members may be members of a particular national home inspector association or organization.

- (2) A home inspector must have the following qualifications to be appointed to the board:
- 6 (a) Actively engaged as a home inspector in the state of Washington for five years;
- 8 (b) Licensed as a home inspector under this chapter, except for 9 initial appointments; and
- 10 (c) Performed a minimum of five hundred home inspections in the 11 state of Washington.
- (3) Members of the board are appointed for three-year terms. Terms 12 must be staggered so that not more than two appointments are scheduled 13 to be made in any calendar year. Members hold office until the 14 expiration of the terms for which they were appointed. The governor 15 16 may remove a board member for just cause. The governor may appoint a 17 new member to fill a vacancy on the board for the remainder of the unexpired term. All board members are limited to two consecutive 18 19 terms.
- 20 (4) Each board member is entitled to compensation for each day 21 spent conducting official business and to reimbursement for travel 22 expenses in accordance with RCW 43.03.240, 43.03.050, and 43.03.060.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. DIRECTOR'S AUTHORITY. The director has the following authority in administering this chapter:
- 25 (1) To adopt, amend, and rescind rules approved by the board as 26 deemed necessary to carry out this chapter;
- (2) To administer licensing examinations approved by the board and to adopt or recognize examinations prepared by other entities as approved by the board;
- 30 (3) To adopt standards of professional conduct, practice, and 31 ethics as approved by the board; and
- 32 (4) To adopt fees as provided in RCW 43.24.086.
- 33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 6.** BOARD'S AUTHORITY. The board has the following authority in administering this chapter:
- 35 (1) To establish rules, including board organization and assignment

- of terms, and meeting frequency and timing, for adoption by the director;
- 3 (2) To establish the minimum qualifications for licensing 4 applicants as provided in this chapter;
  - (3) To approve the method of administration of examinations required by this chapter or by rule as established by the director;
- 7 (4) To approve the content of or recognition of examinations 8 prepared by other entities for adoption by the director;
- 9 (5) To set the time and place of examinations with the approval of the director; and
- 11 (6) To establish and review standards of professional conduct, 12 practice, and ethics for adoption by the director. These standards 13 must address what constitutes certain fire and safety hazards as used 14 in section 3 of this act.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. QUALIFICATIONS FOR LICENSURE. In order to become licensed as a home inspector, an applicant must submit the following to the department:
  - (1) An application on a form developed by the department;
- 19 (2) Proof of a minimum of one hundred twenty hours of classroom 20 instruction approved by the board;
- 21 (3) Proof of up to forty hours of field training supervised by a 22 licensed home inspector;
- 23 (4) Evidence of successful passage of the written exam as required 24 in section 8 of this act; and
- 25 (5) The fee in the amount set by the department.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. WRITTEN EXAMS. Applicants for licensure must pass an exam that is psychometrically valid, reliable, and legally defensible by the state. The exam is to be developed, maintained, and administered by the department. The board shall recommend to the
- 30 director whether to use an exam that is prepared by a national entity.
- If an exam prepared by a national entity is used, a section specific to
- 32 Washington shall be developed by the director and included as part of
- 33 the entire exam.

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34 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 9. LICENSE LENGTH AND RENEWAL. Licenses are

- 1 issued for a term of two years and expire on the applicant's second
- 2 birthday following issuance of the license.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 10.** ADVERTISING. The term "licensed home
- 4 inspector" and the license number of the inspector must appear on all
- 5 advertising, correspondence, and documents incidental to a home
- 6 inspection. However, businesses and organizations that conduct
- 7 national or interstate general marketing and advertising campaigns may
- 8 omit the license number of the inspector in advertising so long as it
- 9 is included on all documents incident to a home inspection.
- 10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 11.** CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS. (1) As
- 11 a condition of renewing a license under this chapter, a licensed home
- 12 inspector shall present satisfactory evidence to the board of having
- 13 completed the continuing education requirements provided for in this
- 14 section.
- 15 (2) Each applicant for license renewal shall complete at least
- 16 twenty-four hours of instruction in courses approved by the board every
- 17 two years.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 12. WRITTEN REPORTS. (1) A licensed home
- 19 inspector shall provide a written report of the home inspection to each
- 20 person for whom the inspector performs a home inspection within a time
- 21 period set by the board in rule. The issues to be addressed in the
- 22 report shall be set by the board in rule.
- 23 (2) A licensed home inspector, or other licensed home inspectors or
- 24 employees who work for the same company or for any company in which the
- 25 home inspector has a financial interest, shall not, from the time of
- the inspection until one year from the date of the report, perform any
- 27 work other than home inspection-related consultation on the home upon
- 28 which he or she has performed a home inspection.
- 29 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 13.** SUSPENSION OF LICENSE. (1) The director
- 30 shall immediately suspend the license of a person who has been
- 31 certified pursuant to RCW 74.20A.320 by the department of social and
- 32 health services as a person who is not in compliance with a child
- 33 support order. If the person has continued to meet all other
- 34 requirements for a license under this chapter during the suspension,

reissuance of the license is automatic upon the board's receipt of a release issued by the department of social and health services stating that the licensee is in compliance with the child support order. The procedure in RCW 74.20A.320 is the exclusive administrative remedy for contesting the establishment of noncompliance with a child support order, and suspension of a license under this subsection, and satisfies the requirements of RCW 34.05.422.

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- (2) The director, with the assistance of the board, shall establish by rule under what circumstances a home inspector license may be suspended or revoked. These circumstances shall be based upon accepted industry standards and the board's cumulative experience.
- 12 (3) Any person aggrieved by a decision of the director under this 13 section may appeal the decision as provided in chapter 34.05 RCW. The 14 adjudicative proceeding shall be conducted under chapter 34.05 RCW by 15 an administrative law judge appointed pursuant to RCW 34.12.030.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 14. CIVIL INFRACTIONS. The department has the authority to issue civil infractions under chapter 7.80 RCW in the following instances:
- 19 (1) Conducting or offering to conduct a home inspection without 20 being licensed in accordance with this chapter;
- 21 (2) Presenting or attempting to use as his or her own the home 22 inspector license of another;
- 23 (3) Giving any false or forged evidence of any kind to the director 24 or his or her authorized representative in obtaining a license;
  - (4) Falsely impersonating any other licensee; or
- 26 (5) Attempting to use an expired or revoked license.
- All fines and penalties collected or assessed by a court because of a violation of this section must be remitted to the department to be deposited into the business and professions account created in RCW 30 43.24.150.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 15. The uniform regulation of business and professions act, chapter 18.235 RCW, governs unlicensed practice, the issuance and denial of licenses, and the discipline of licensees under this chapter.

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 16. RELIEF BY INJUNCTION. The director is 1 2 authorized to apply for relief by injunction without bond, to restrain a person from the commission of any act that is prohibited under 3 section 14 of this act. In such a proceeding, it is not necessary to 4 5 allege or prove either that an adequate remedy at law does not exist, or that substantial or irreparable damage would result from continued 6 7 violation. The director, individuals acting on the director's behalf, and members of the board are immune from suit in any action, civil or 8 9 criminal, based on disciplinary proceedings or other official acts performed in the course of their duties in the administration and 10 enforcement of this chapter. 11
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 17. EXEMPTION FROM LICENSING. The following persons are exempt from the licensing requirements of this chapter when acting within the scope of their license or profession:
  - (1) Engineers;
- 16 (2) Architects;
- 17 (3) Electricians licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW;
- 18 (4) Plumbers licensed under chapter 18.106 RCW;
- 19 (5) Pesticide operators licensed under chapter 17.21 RCW;
- 20 (6) Structural pest inspectors licensed under chapter 15.58 RCW; or
- 21 (7) Certified real estate appraisers licensed under chapter 18.140
- 22 RCW.

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 18. RECIPROCITY. Persons licensed as home inspectors in other states may become licensed as home inspectors under this chapter as long as the other state has licensing requirements that meet or exceed those required under this chapter and the person seeking a license under this chapter passes the Washington portion of the exam under section 8 of this act.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 19. STRUCTURAL PEST INSPECTOR. Any person licensed under this chapter who is not also licensed as a pest inspector under chapter 15.58 RCW shall only refer in his or her report to rot or conducive conditions for wood destroying organisms and shall refer the identification of or damage by wood destroying insects to a structural pest inspector licensed under chapter 15.58 RCW.

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 20. Captions used in this chapter are not any part of the law.
- 3 **Sec. 21.** RCW 18.235.020 and 2007 c 256 s 12 are each amended to 4 read as follows:
- 5 (1) This chapter applies only to the director and the boards and 6 commissions having jurisdiction in relation to the businesses and 7 professions licensed under the chapters specified in this section. 8 This chapter does not apply to any business or profession not licensed
- 9 under the chapters specified in this section.
- 10 (2)(a) The director has authority under this chapter in relation to the following businesses and professions:
- 12 (i) Auctioneers under chapter 18.11 RCW;
- 13 (ii) Bail bond agents and bail bond recovery agents under chapter 14 18.185 RCW;
- 15 (iii) Camping resorts' operators and salespersons under chapter 16 19.105 RCW;
- 17 (iv) Commercial telephone solicitors under chapter 19.158 RCW;
- 18 (v) Cosmetologists, barbers, manicurists, and estheticians under 19 chapter 18.16 RCW;
- 20 (vi) Court reporters under chapter 18.145 RCW;
- 21 (vii) Driver training schools and instructors under chapter 46.82 22 RCW;
- 23 (viii) Employment agencies under chapter 19.31 RCW;
- 24 (ix) For hire vehicle operators under chapter 46.72 RCW;
- 25 (x) Limousines under chapter 46.72A RCW;
- 26 (xi) Notaries public under chapter 42.44 RCW;
- 27 (xii) Private investigators under chapter 18.165 RCW;
- 28 (xiii) Professional boxing, martial arts, and wrestling under 29 chapter 67.08 RCW;
- 30 (xiv) Real estate appraisers under chapter 18.140 RCW;
- 31 (xv) Real estate brokers and salespersons under chapters 18.85 and
- 32 18.86 RCW;
- 33 (xvi) Security guards under chapter 18.170 RCW;
- 34 (xvii) Sellers of travel under chapter 19.138 RCW;
- 35 (xviii) Timeshares and timeshare salespersons under chapter 64.36
- 36 RCW; ((<del>and</del>))
- 37 (xix) Whitewater river outfitters under chapter 79A.60 RCW; and

- 1 (xx) Home inspectors under chapter 18.-- RCW (the new chapter 2 created in section 25 of this act).
- 3 (b) The boards and commissions having authority under this chapter 4 are as follows:
- 5 (i) The state board of registration for architects established in 6 chapter 18.08 RCW;
  - (ii) The cemetery board established in chapter 68.05 RCW;

- 8 (iii) The Washington state collection agency board established in chapter 19.16 RCW;
- 10 (iv) The state board of registration for professional engineers and 11 land surveyors established in chapter 18.43 RCW governing licenses 12 issued under chapters 18.43 and 18.210 RCW;
- 13 (v) The state board of funeral directors and embalmers established 14 in chapter 18.39 RCW;
- 15 (vi) The state board of registration for landscape architects 16 established in chapter 18.96 RCW; and
- 17 (vii) The state geologist licensing board established in chapter 18 18.220 RCW.
- (3) In addition to the authority to discipline license holders, the 19 20 disciplinary authority may grant or deny licenses based on the conditions and criteria established in this chapter and the chapters 21 22 specified in subsection (2) of this section. This chapter also governs any investigation, hearing, or proceeding relating to denial of 23 licensure or issuance of a license conditioned on the applicant's 24 25 compliance with an order entered under RCW 18.235.110 by the disciplinary authority. 26
- 27 **Sec. 22.** RCW 43.24.150 and 2005 c 25 s 1 are each amended to read 28 as follows:
- 29 (1) The business and professions account is created in the state 30 treasury. All receipts from business or professional licenses, 31 registrations, certifications, renewals, examinations, or civil 32 penalties assessed and collected by the department from the following 33 chapters must be deposited into the account:
  - (a) Chapter 18.11 RCW, auctioneers;
- 35 (b) Chapter 18.16 RCW, cosmetologists, barbers, and manicurists;
- 36 (c) Chapter 18.96 RCW, landscape architects;
- 37 (d) Chapter 18.145 RCW, court reporters;

- 1 (e) Chapter 18.165 RCW, private investigators;
- 2 (f) Chapter 18.170 RCW, security guards;
- 3 (g) Chapter 18.185 RCW, bail bond agents;
- 4 (h) <u>Chapter 18.-- RCW</u>, home inspectors (the new chapter created in section 25 of this act);
- 6 (i) Chapter 19.16 RCW, collection agencies;
- 7  $((\frac{(i)}{(i)}))$  (j) Chapter 19.31 RCW, employment agencies;
- 8  $((\frac{(j)}{j}))$  (k) Chapter 19.105 RCW, camping resorts;
- 9  $((\frac{k}{k}))$  (1) Chapter 19.138 RCW, sellers of travel;
- 10  $((\frac{1}{1}))$  (m) Chapter 42.44 RCW, notaries public; and
- 11  $((\frac{m}{n}))$  (n) Chapter 64.36 RCW, timeshares.
- Moneys in the account may be spent only after appropriation.
- 13 Expenditures from the account may be used only for expenses incurred in
- 14 carrying out these business and professions licensing activities of the
- 15 department. Any residue in the account shall be accumulated and shall
- 16 not revert to the general fund at the end of the biennium.
- 17 (2) The director shall biennially prepare a budget request based on
- 18 the anticipated costs of administering the business and professions
- 19 licensing activities listed in subsection (1) of this section, which
- 20 shall include the estimated income from these business and professions
- 21 fees.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 23. A new section is added to chapter 15.58 RCW
- 23 to read as follows:
- 24 A person licensed as a home inspector under chapter 18.--- RCW (the
- 25 new chapter created in section 25 of this act) is exempt from licensing
- 26 as a structural pest inspector except when reporting on the
- 27 identification of or damage by wood destroying insects.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 24. A new section is added to chapter 18.85 RCW
- 29 to read as follows:
- The commission must establish procedures, to be adopted in rule by
- 31 the director, for real estate agents to follow when providing potential
- 32 home buyers with home inspector referrals.
- 33 NEW SECTION. Sec. 25. Sections 1 through 20 of this act
- 34 constitute a new chapter in Title 18 RCW.

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 26. If specific funding for the purposes of 1 this act, referencing this act by bill or chapter number, is not 2 provided by June 30, 2008, in the omnibus appropriations act, this act 3 is null and void." 4
- 5 Correct the title.

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